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/*Hierbei soll die Kapazität eines Kondesators von 100nf bis 100µf
 * ermittelt werden.
 * Das Ergebnis soll an einem SPI LCD display angezeigt werden.
 * RC<1:0> Eingänge; Rest Ausgänge
 * PORTA Pins sind Ausgänge
 * Fosc=8MHz (internal OSC.)/Instruction circe=0,5µS
 * TMR0 overflow auf 100µSec eingestellt.
 * Timer startet nach 2 Endladungszeitkonstanten des Prüflings.
 * File:  Capttest.c
 * Author: lasaros Goumas
 * Created on 05. Februar 2021, 20:4845
 */

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/* Includes

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**/
#include <xc.h>
#include <p18cxxx.h>                //PIC 18F25K22 Controller

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/*Configuration

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*****
**/
#pragma config FOSC = INTIO67      //Internal oscillator block
#pragma config PWRTEN = ON         //Power up timer enabled
#pragma config WDTEEN = OFF        //Watch dog timer OFF
#pragma config PBADEN = OFF
#pragma config LVP = OFF
#pragma config CP0 = OFF           // No Code Protection Block 0
#pragma config CPB = OFF          // Boot Block not protected
#pragma config WRT0 = OFF         //No Write Protection Block 0
#pragma config WRTD = OFF         // Data EEPROM Write Protection bit
#pragma config EBTR0 = OFF        // Table Read Protection Block 0
#pragma config EBTRB = OFF

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/*Declarations

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*****
**/
#define _XTAL_FREQ 8000000        // Fosc frequency for _delay() library
#define RS PORTAbits.RA3         //Read/write command
#define CSB PORTAbits.RA4        //Display activation
#define startendl PORTBbits.RB0
#define stopptim PORTCbits.RC1
#define LCD_RESET PORTCbits.RC2
#define SI PORTCbits.RC3         //Display data
#define CLK PORTCbits.RC4        //Display Clock
#define SB PORTCbits.RC5
#define SA PORTCbits.RC6
unsigned int display_store;      //LCD Eingangsspeicherregister
unsigned int counter;           //Allgemeiner Zähler
unsigned int capwert;           //Kapazitätswert
unsigned int timeover;          //TMRO überlauf

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unsigned char hund;           //Hunderter wertigkeit
unsigned char zehner;        //Zehner wertigkeit
unsigned char einer;         //Einer wertigkeit
const char *pnt;             //String pointer

/*Funktionen

*****
/

void init_PIC (void){
    TRISA = 0x00;             //PORTA pins sind Ausgänge
    LATA = 0x00;
    TRISB = 0b00000001;      //RB0 ist eingang
    ANSELB = 0x00;           //PORTB digital inputs
    TRISC = 0b00000011;     //RC<1:0> Pin Eingänge; Rest Ausgänge
    ANSELC = 0x00;          //RC<7:2> digital outputs
    LCD_RESET = 0x01;        //Initiate LCD
    display_store = 0x00;
    counter = 0x00;
    capwert = 0x00;
    timeover = 0x00;
    OSCCON = 0b01100111;     //8 MHz internal oscillator stable
    T0CON = 0b11001000;     //8bit TMRO enabled; Prescaler bypassed
    INTCONbits.TMR0IP = 1;   //High priority TMR0 overflow
    RCONbits.IPEN = 1;      //Interrupt priority enabled
    INTCONbits.GIEH = 0;    //GIE disabled
    SB = 0x00;              //SB "OFF"
    NOP();                  //Propagation delay 500nsec
    SA = 0x01;              //SA "ON"
    for (counter=0; counter<=8; counter++)__delay_ms(1); //Warte 1Sec
(125)!!!
}

void __interrupt() High_Prio (void){
    if (TMR0IE && TMR0IF)    //Timer 0 interrupt?
        INTCONbits.TMR0IF = 0; //TMR0 overflow flag löschen
    capwert++;
    timeover++;
    TMR0L = 0x38;
}

void write_command (void){
    PORTAbits.RA4=0;         //Display aktivieren (CBS)
    PORTAbits.RA3=0;         //Register selector (RS)in
command.
    PORTCbits.RC4=0;         //Takt deaktivieren (CLK)
    counter=0x08;           //Es werden 8 bits übertragen
    display_store=display_store<<1; //Zwischenspeicher nach links
    while (1)
    if (counter>0)
    {
    if (display_store>=0x0100)
    {

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PORTCbits.RC3=1; //Dateneingang (SI) aktivieren
NOP();
PORTCbits.RC4=1; //Daten mit CLK übernehmen
NOP();
PORTCbits.RC4=0; //Takt deaktivieren (CLK)
display_store=display_store-0x0100; //Highbyte display_store löschen
display_store=display_store<<1;
--counter;
}
else
{
PORTCbits.RC3=0; //Dateneingang (SI) deaktivieren
NOP();
PORTCbits.RC4=1; //Daten mit CLK übernehmen
NOP();
PORTCbits.RC4=0; //Takt deaktivieren (CLK)
display_store=display_store<<1;
--counter;
}
}
else
{
PORTCbits.RC4=0; //Dateneingang (SI) deaktivieren
PORTAbits.RA3=0; //Register selector (RS)in
command.
break;
}
__delay_us(30);
}

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void write_data (void){
PORTAbits.RA4=0; //Display aktivieren (CBS)
PORTAbits.RA3=1; //Register selector (RS)in data.
PORTCbits.RC4=0; //Takt deaktivieren (CLK)
counter=0x08; //Es werden 8 bits übertragen.
display_store=display_store<<1; //Zwischenspeicher nach links
while (1)
if (counter>0)
{
if (display_store>=0x0100)
{
PORTCbits.RC3=1; //Dateneingang (SI) aktivieren
NOP();

PORTCbits.RC4=1; //Daten mit CLK übernehmen
NOP();
PORTCbits.RC4=0; //Takt deaktivieren (CLK)
display_store=display_store-0x0100; //Highbyte display_store
löschen
display_store=display_store<<1;
--counter;
}
else
{
PORTCbits.RC3=0; //Dateneingang (SI)
NOP();
}
}
}
}

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    PORTCbits.RC4=1;           //CLK aktiv
    NOP();
    PORTCbits.RC4=0;         //Takt deaktivieren
    display_store=display_store<<1;
    --counter;
}
}
else
{
    PORTCbits.RC3=0;         //Dateneingang (SI) deaktivieren
    PORTAbits.RA3=0;        //Register selektor (RS) in
command
    break;
}
    __delay_us(30);
}

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void init_LCD (void){
    __delay_ms(750);         //Warte 750ms
    display_store=0x38;     //Display initialisieren
    write_command ();       //Function set
    display_store=0x39;
    write_command ();       //Function set
    display_store=0x14;
    write_command ();       //Bias set
    display_store=0x78;
    write_command ();       //Contrast set
    display_store=0x52;
    write_command ();       //Power/ICON/Contrast control
    display_store=0x69;
    write_command ();       //Follower control
    __delay_ms(20);        //Warte 200msec!!!!!!
    display_store=0x0C;
    write_command ();       //Display ON/OFF control
    display_store=0x01;
    write_command ();       //Clear display
    __delay_ms(2);         //Warte 2msec
    display_store=0x06;
    write_command ();       //Entry mode set
    __delay_ms(20);
}

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void writeString (const char *pnt){
    while (*pnt)
    {
        display_store = *pnt;
        write_data();
        *pnt++;
    }
}

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void restart (void){
    display_store=0x80;
    write_command ();       //Position in Zeile 1 (=0x80+

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0x00)
    display_store=0x20;
    write_data ();                               //Leerzeichen 1 in Zeile 1
    writeString (" OVERFLOW!!!");                //Text und Werte anzeigen
    display_store=0xC0;
    write_command ();                             //Position 1 in Zeile 2 (=0x80+
0x40)
    display_store=0x20;
    write_data ();                               //Leerzeichen 1 in Zeile 2
    writeString (" Press RESTART");              //Text und Werte anzeigen
}

/*Main Routine

*****
/
void main(void) {
    init_PIC ();

restart:    while (1)
            if(startendl==0x00){
                init_LCD();                       //LCD itialisierung
                display_store=0x80;
                write_command ();                  //Position in Zeile 1 (=0x80
+0x00)
                display_store=0x20;
                write_data ();                     //Leerzeichen 1 in Zeile 1
                writeString ("    Press    ");    //Text und Werte anzeigen
                display_store=0xC0;
                write_command ();                  //Position 1 in Zeile 2 (=
0x80+0x40)
                display_store=0x20;
                write_data ();                     //Leerzeichen 1 in Zeile 2
                writeString ("    START    ");    //Text und Werte anzeigen
                display_store = 0x02;
                write_command();                   //Return cursor to home
position
            }
            else{
                break;
            }

    __delay_ms(20);                               //Starttasten endprellung
    SA = 0x00;                                    //SA "OFF"
    NOP();                                        //Propagation delay 500nsec
    SB = 0x01;                                    //Enladung in progress
    timeover = 0;
    TMR0L = 0x38;                                 //TMR0 overflow: [4*200]/8=100µsec
    INTCONbits.TMR0IF = 0;                       //TMR0 overflow interrupt cleared
    INTCONbits.TMR0IE = 1;                       //TMR0 overflow interrupt enabled
    INTCONbits.GIEH = 1;                         //Global interrupt enabled
    ei ();

    while (1){
        while (timeover ==0);                    //Warte auf TMR0 überlauf
        if (stopptim ==1) break;                 //Endladung abgeschlossen

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else{
    timeover = 0;
}
}
INTCONbits.TMR0IE = 0;           //TMR0 overflow interrupt disabled
INTCONbits.TMR0IF = 0;          //TMR0 overflow interrupt cleared
INTCONbits.GIEH = 0;           //All interrupts disabled
SB = 0x00;                       //Stopp Endladung
NOP();                            //Propagation delay 500nsec
SA = 0x01;                        //Aufladungsbeginn

if (capwert>=0x07D0) goto stopp;
else goto data;

stopp: for(;;){                    //Überlaufsanzeig
    if(PORTCbits.RC0 == 0){
        restart ();
    }
    else{
        LCD_RESET = 0x00;          //Clear LCD
        for (counter=0; counter<=4; counter++)__delay_ms(25); //Warte
100msec
        LCD_RESET = 0x01;          //Initiate LCD
        break;
    }
}

data: display_store = capwert;     //Kapazitätswert in ASCII anzeigen
hund = 0x00;
while (1)
if (display_store>=0xC8) //Capwert>=200
    {
        ++hund;
        display_store = display_store - 0xC8;
    }
else{
    hund = hund+0x30;             //Hunderte Wertigkeit in ASCII
    break;
}

zehner = 0;
while (1)
if (display_store>=0x14) //Capwert >= 20
    {
        ++zehner;
        display_store=display_store-0x14;
    }
else{
    zehner = zehner+0x30;        //Zehner wertigkeit in ASCII
    break;
}

einer = 0;
while (1)
if (display_store>=0x02) //Capwert >= 2
    {

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    ++einer;
    display_store=display_store-0x02;
    }
    else{
        einer = einer+0x30;        //Einer wertigkeit in ASCII
        break;
    }

for(;;){
if (PORTCbits.RC0 == 0x00){
    display_store=0x80;
    write_command ();            //Position in Zeile 1 (=0x80+0x00)
    writeString ("Capacitor value"); //Text und Werte anzeigen
    display_store=0xC0;
    write_command ();            //Position 1 in Zeile 2 (=0x80+
0x40)
    display_store=0x20;
    write_data ();                //Leerzeichen 1 in Zeile 2
    display_store=0x20;
    write_data ();                //Leerzeichen
    display_store=('C');
    write_data ();                //C
    display_store('=');
    write_data ();                //=
    display_store=(hund);
    write_data ();                //Hunderter
    display_store=(zehner);
    write_data ();                //Zehner
    display_store=',');
    write_data ();                //,
    display_store=(einer);
    write_data ();                //Einer
    display_store=(0x5B);
    write_data ();                //[
    display_store=('u');
    write_data ();                //u
    display_store=('F');
    write_data ();                //F
    display_store=(0x5D);
    write_data ();                //]
    display_store = 0x02;
    write_command();            //Return cursor to home position
}
else{
    LCD_RESET = 0x00;            //Clear LCD
    for (counter=0; counter<=4; counter++)__delay_ms(25); //Warte
100msec
    LCD_RESET = 0x01;            //Initiate LCD
    break;
}
}
goto restart;
}

```